

## **A STUDY ABOUT THE LEADING FACTOR OF THE DROPOUT GIRLS STUDENT IN HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL RAIPUR CHHATTISGARH SPECIALLY SLUM AREA LIVING GIRL**

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### **ORIGINAL ARTICLE**

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### **SUMMARY**

The dropout girls having increase in number so the research has find the purpose to happened dropout from higher secondary school in Raipur Chhattisgarh .the self made questionnaire used at here for collecting data related to factor affecting dropout from higher secondary . Survey in slum area shows that only just for economical factor are great responsible factor in the higher secondary school. It has 76% to show the big and main reason to fropout girl's pupil in the slum area till there are less educational pupil lived.

#### **Introduction**

- Dropout student is pervasive in education system. It means those students who ever not continued their study from school is called drop out pupils.
- There are still some students who with drawl from school prematurely. Many children who enter the school are enable to complete the secondary education and multiple factor are responsible for child dropping out from school.
- At here we discuss about particular slum area dropout girls student in higher secondary school at Raipur district Chhattisgarh state .

- Those girls living in slum area has poverty, lower section of living standard unable to fulfill their needs. This study finding indicates that dropout rates more among the girls than boys.

### **Related studies :—**

- 1 CHUGH (2011) studied dropout in secondary education, this studied on children who lived in slum area.
- The dropout phenomenon has been observed to be very intricate with multiple factor responsible for leading to this situation. it referenced child who lives in slum area and some issue is arising from household work of children living in slum area specially teenage. They continued worked with parents for helped them support them;
- So chugh concluded that household work hold responsibilities to shown arising reason on dropout pupils.
- 2 NYAGA (2010) studied at factor leading to dropout among female student in secondary school.
- The ministry of education should continued to develop and implement policies to ensure the girls who dropout from school due some personal reasons which should enhance the environment to retention education.
- He concluded that the personal factor of female is responsible for dropout student from school.
- 3 HUNT (2008) Studied dropping out of school going student those pupil who dropped out from school because of lack facilities.
- Hunt declared that if create a pay attention and enhance to the retention to qualitative element of research which would add greater dimension to the studies.
- 4 DREWRY (2007) studied at high school dropout experience a social phenomenon factor.
- He concluded that pupil dropping out of school about clearly indicated a desire responsibility for nurturing relation with family and community mentors it's should be prohibition to completing school.
- 5 ALLEN SWEETEN (2004) studied at school dropout and causation selection of it.
- He observed and declared that dropping out from school for many reason increases. The attendance of dropout the variation in economic reason to significant different status among pupils.
- Need of study – human needs to education from birth to till death. The fulfillment of need and necessary things of human being life is possible only through education.
- Dropout pupil among normal school going has distributed the power and purity of the education in the school and society so we stop the dropout section from school.

## **PURPOSE OF THE STUDY :—**

- A study about leading factor in dropout student of higher secondary school Raipur Chhattisgarh specially girls who lived in slum area.

## **OBJECTIVES :—**

- To search about economic factor of dropout girls student from higher secondary school
- To enquire personnel factor that leads to dropout girls student from higher secondary.
- To find out the socio cultural factor that leads to dropout girls student from higher secondary school Raipur.
- To search about school environment factor of dropout girls student from higher secondary school.

## **HYPOTHESIS :—**

- H1** Are economic factor responsible for increasing number of the dropout girl's student from higher secondary school ?
- H2** Are personal factor responsible for increasing number of dropout girl's student in higher secondary school ?
- H3** Are socio-culture factor responsible for increasing number of dropout girl's student in higher secondary school Raipur ?
- H4** Are school atmosphere factor responsible for increasing number of dropout girl's student in higher secondary school ?

TOOLS Research purpose questionnaire were useful instrument of collecting data and read to each factor in the dropout girl's student in the slum area.

- Self made questionnaire used at here for collecting primary data among dropout slum area living girls in Raipur Chhattisgarh.
- **METHOD** same questions related to the economic factor, socio-culture factor, personal factor, and school atmosphere factor.10-10 question collected from each factor.
- By lottery system researcher chosen ten slumy area livings girls student to attempt the questionnaire.
- The researcher has chosen survey method on this study about leading factor to dropout girl's student in higher secondary school.

**Basically Ten slum area definite place attempt for survey.**

S. No.	Name of area	No. of girls	No. of question
1	Kurkurbeda	10	40
2	VeersawrkarNGR	10	40
3	Banjari nagr	10	40
4	Amarpuri	10	40
5	Changorabhata	10	40
6	Tikarapara	10	40
7	Ramkund	10	40
8	Bhatagaon	10	40
9	Sanjay Nagar	10	40
10	Lakhe Nagar	10	40

**Statistical analysis :—**

Percentage base analysis in the leading factor of dropout girls student in Raipur district Chhattisgarh the four major responsible for this dropout girls student, we have conveyed four hypothesis in the objective base.

**H1** Economic factor carried 10 question and filled by slum area living dropout girls whose reply are 62% to say YES to know the responsible for dropping out girls student from higher secondary school.

S.No.	No. of question	Responses girls Yes	Responses girl No	Total No. of girls	% YES	% No
1	1	70	30	100	70%	30%
2	2	40	60	100	40%	60%
3	3	50	50	100	50%	50%
4	4	55	45	100	55%	45%
5	5	90	10	100	90%	10%
6	6	60	40	100	60%	40%
7	7	96	04	100	96%	04%
8	8	35	65	100	35%	65%
9	9	65	35	100	65%	35%
10	10	60	40	100	60%	40%

And 38% has responsible for the negative responses for that hypothesis.

**H2** The personal factor carried 10 questions and this question attempt by ten slum girl pupils. 58.5% to say YES to know the responsible for dropout girl's student from higher secondary school Raipur district Chhattisgarh.

The above mentioned tabulation concerned same in this Hypothesis -2.

41% said NO REPLIED For a responsible factor is personal factor.

Personal factor have 58% declared that lead out the dropout girls student in higher secondary school Raipur Chhattisgarh.

**H3** The socio culture factor responsible for leading factor in dropout girls student. It carried Ten question related to socio-culture field. Ten area's ten slum area living girl replied 54% YES and 45% replied NO , it's not a big issue to leads dropout girls pupil.

The hypothesis 3 are socio economic factor responsible for dropping out so it must say half has responsible for these increasing number of dropping out girls student in higher secondary school Raipur Chhattisgarh.

**H4** The school atmosphere factor responsible leading factor dropout girls student in higher secondary school.

The above mentioned tabulation concerned same in this hypothesis -4

It must say the school environment is differ in different area 39.1% has responsible to say YES to retent the regularly study of slum area living girls. And finally got the least effect of school environment factor in dropping girl's student.

60.9% of girls pupils replied NO for increasing dropout position so it has less responsible for leading factor inn dropout girls student in Raipur district Chhattisgarh.

## **CONCLUSION :—**

The study was conducted to find out the educational dropout girls rate in the slum of Raipur district Chhattisgarh.

These area are having highly vulnerable rural poor belongs slum area.

Survey in slum area shows that only just for economical factor are great responsible factor in the higher secondary school. It has 76% to showed the big and main reason to fropout girls pupil in the slum area till there are less educational pupil lived. So we must proceed our investigation to know about the status and trouble of the slum area living girls those who dropout from higher secondary school inn Raipur Chhattisgarh.

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